# Marginalized Groups Need Networks: Urban Gardens as Places for Integration

## "Solidarity Spaces Are a Matter of Life and Death"

Extract from interview

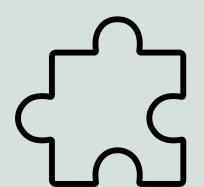
### Mutually beneficial for all involved



#### **Funds and Resources**

- Financial and time resources are needed
- Relies mostly on individuals

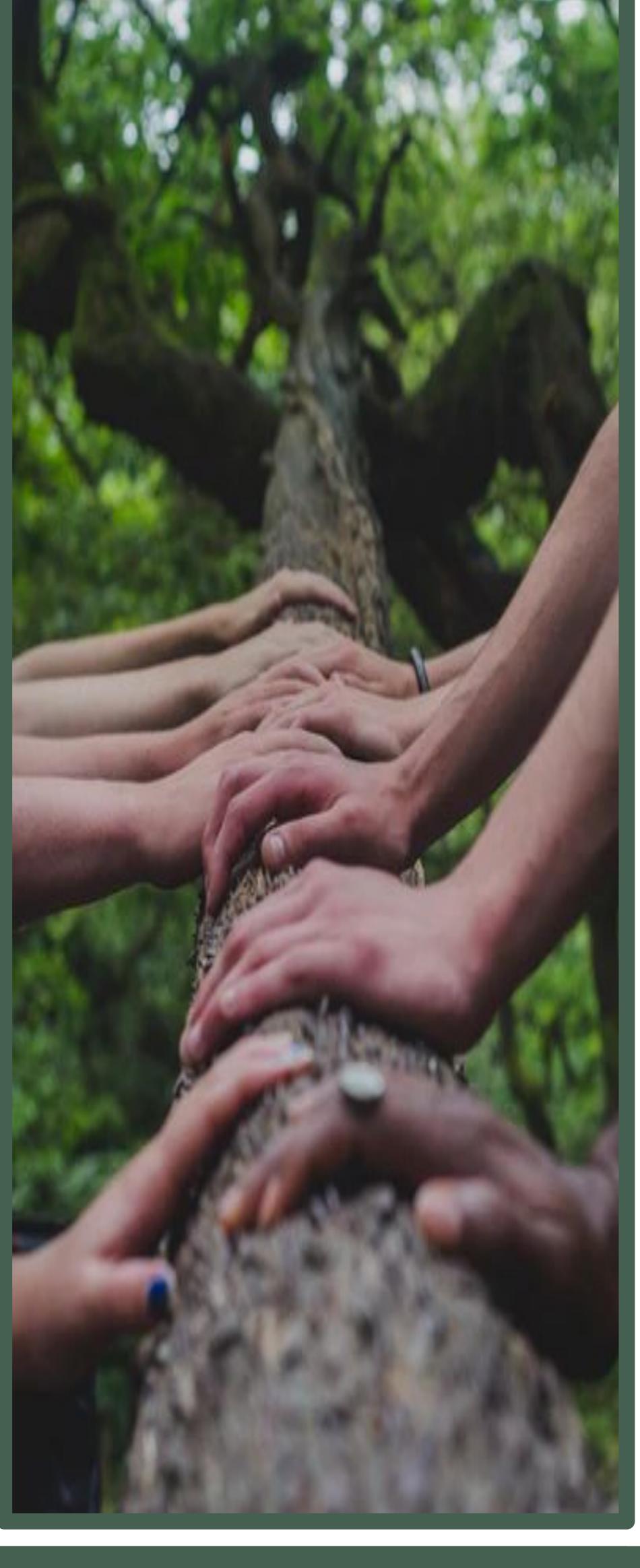




#### **Political power**

- Bigger cooperation would facilitate these kind of initiatives
- Would be helpful if state would be more flexible

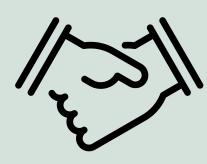
Results: Refugee and Sans Papiers organisations as well as Community Garden initiatives both face challenges with resources and the state, but could profit from collaborating together.





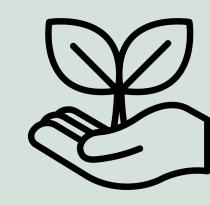
#### **Community and Networks**

- Friendships are important when you're outside the system
- Spaces to meet people and build connections



## **Collaboration and flat hierarchy**

- Avoid hierarchies, work collaboratively
- Self-organized and participatory



#### **Contributing to society**

- Being involved creates daily structure and meaning
- Education and learning through contributing

Methods: Domains for linking were Urban Gardening initiatives and Sans Papier/Refugee organization. For this research we conducted three interviews and then used the Constructivist Grounded Theory Methodology with a focus on line-by-line coding in the analysis process.

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